

### **Acute appendicitis**

1. CS Select the most suggestive sign in the diagnosis of acute appendicitis:
  - A. The Dieulafooy triad
  - B. The Kocher sign
  - C. The Bartomier-Michelson sign
  - D. The Sitkovsky sign
  - E. The Blumberg sign
2. CS Which layer of appendiceal wall contains a large number of lymphatic follicles, the reason why the appendix is called “abdominal tonsil”:
  - A. The mucosal layer
  - B. The submucosal layer
  - C. The muscular layer
  - D. The serous layer
  - E. All answers are correct.
3. CS Select the correct answer regarding the treatment of appendiceal mass (infiltrate) in the stage of infiltration:
  - A. Conservative
  - B. Surgical
  - C. Medical-surgical
  - D. Physiotherapy
  - E. All answers are correct.
4. CS Select the preferred access path for the Douglas pouch abscess:
  - A. Rectotomy (transrectal)
  - B. Subumbilical laparotomy
  - C. Laparotomy in the right iliac fossa
  - D. Supra- and subumbilical laparotomy
  - E. Kocher laparotomy
5. CS The Blumberg maneuver in acute appendicitis is described as:
  - A. Pain caused by palpation in the right iliac fossa
  - B. Pain in the right iliac fossa at the extension of the body
  - C. Pain in the right iliac fossa during rectal exam
  - D. Pain at sudden decompression in the right iliac fossa (rebound tenderness)
  - E. Pain in the right iliac fossa at palpation with flexion of the right lower limb.

### **Appendicitis (answers)**

1. **A**
2. **B**
3. **A**
4. **A**
5. **D**